

Product Specification Sheet

Mouse AP-Endonuclease (APE, APEX, APE-1, HAP1) Antibodies

Cat # APE12-S,

Rabbit Anti-Mouse APE antibody # 2

SIZE: 100 ul

Reactive oxygen species (H₂O₂^{*}, OH^{*}, O₂, HOCL) generated during normal cellular activities or by ionizing radiation and by many oxidizing/alkylating agents can induce a wide variety of lesions in DNA ranging from oxidized bases (8-oxoguanine and thymine glycol), base loss and DNA strand breaks with modified ends such as 3'-phosphate and 3'-phosphoglycolate. Unrepaired damaged/modified DNA has been implicated in aging and cancer. Many proteins that are involved in BER (base excision repair) have been identified in E. coli and mammals. Repair of modified is initiated by their removal by specific DNA glycosylase resulting in AP (apurinic/aprimidinic) sites. A series of steps starting with the cleavage of the DNA strand adjacent to AP sites, removal of the deoxyribose phosphate residue, followed by gap filling synthesis and ligation. The DNA strand cleavage is catalyzed by a variety of AP-endonucleases (APE or HAP1, APEX, APE-1) that cleave 5' to the AP sites. APE also has an associated 3'-endonuclease activity that removes 3'-trans- α,β -unsaturated aldehyde generated by AP lyase, as well as 3'-phosphate and 3'-phosphoglycolate. ROS generated 3'-blocked termini at the site of strand breaks are also removed by APE. Mouse and human APE genes encode a protein of 318 aa. There is 94% sequence identity between human and mouse APE.

Source of Antigen and Antibodies

Antigen	Full length mouse APE (36 kda) was expressed in E. coli
Ab Host/type	Rabbit, Polyclonal antiserum (Cat # APE12-S) supplied in +0.05% azide
2-Ab	Cat # 20320, goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP (AP, biotin, FITC conjugates also available).
-ve control IgG	# 20009-1, Rabbit (non-immune) IgG, purified, suitable for ELISA, Western, IHC as -ve control

Form & Storage of Antibodies/Peptide Control

Antiserum (unpurified)

00ul solution lyophilized powder
Supplied in Buffer: 0.05% azide
Reconstitute powder in 100 ul PBS

Control/blocking peptide

100 ug/100 ul solution lyophilized powder
Supplied in Buffer: PBS, pH 7.5 ,
Reconstitute powder in PBS at 1 mg/ml

Storage

Short-term: unopened, undiluted vials for less than a week at 4oC.

Long-term: at -20C or below in suitable aliquots after reconstitution. Do not freeze and thaw and store working, diluted solutions.

Stability: 6-12 months at -20oC or below.

Shipping: 4oC for solutions and room temp for powder.

Recommended Usage

Western Blotting: An initial dilution of 1:1K-2K is recommended for Western. Users must optimize antibody dilution depending upon the nature of samples and other technical conditions. The antibody has detected ~34 kDa band from human cells and tissues.

ELISA (1:10-50K; using 50-100 ng control peptide/well).

Histochemistry & Immunofluorescence: Not tested. An initial dilution of 1:500:1K is recommended for IHC. Users must optimize antibody dilution depending upon the nature of samples and other technical conditions.

Specificity & Cross-reactivity

Anti-Mouse APE reacts with mouse and rat but poorly with human APE. We recommend the use of antibody # 1 (cat # APE11-S) for the detection of mouse/rat APE. Antibody cross-reactivity in various species has not been studied.

General References:

Seki S et al (1992) BBA 1131, 287-299; Akiyama K et al (1994) BBA 1219, 15-25; Izumi T et al (1996) Biochem. 35, 14679-14683; Wilson DM & Thompson LH (1997) PNAS 94, 12754-1275

*This product is for In vitro research use only.

Related material available from ADI

Antibodies to MGMT, hNTH, Ape, XRCC1, DNASE, etc are available.

Anti-Rabbit IgG-HRP Conjugate and ECL Reagents

Western Blot Recycling Kit (Strips blots in 5 minutes) and re-use the same blot with multiple antibodies

APE12-S

71205A

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