

**Human Apolipoprotein A-I (Apo A-II) protein and antibodies**

Cat. # APOA21-A	Goat Anti-Human Apo A-II protein IgG, aff pure	<b>SIZE:</b> 100 ul
Cat. # APOA21-C	Purified Human Apo C-I protein control for WB	<b>SIZE:</b> 100 ul

Apolipoproteins are proteins that bind to fats (lipids). They form lipoproteins, which transport dietary fats through the bloodstream. Dietary fats are digested in the intestine and carried to the liver. Fats are also synthesized in the liver itself. Fats are stored in fat cells (adipocytes). Fats are metabolized as needed for energy in the skeletal muscle, heart, and other organs and are secreted in breast milk. Apolipoproteins also serve as enzyme co-factors, receptor ligands, and lipid transfer carriers that regulate the metabolism of lipoproteins and their uptake in tissues.

Apolipoprotein A-II is a protein that in humans is encoded by the APOA2 gene. This gene encodes apolipoprotein (apo-) A-II, which is the second most abundant protein of the high density lipoprotein particles. The protein is found in plasma as a monomer, homodimer, or heterodimer with apolipoprotein D. Defects in this gene may result in apolipoprotein A-II deficiency or hypercholesterolemia. 25% of Apo A in HDL is Apo AII. Levels of Apo AII in normal plasma range from 30-50 mg per 100 ml. The physiological role of the protein is unknown. Alcohol consumption, however, increases Apo AII levels

**Source of Antigen, Antibodies, and positive controls**

<b>Antigen</b>	Purified human Apo C-I protein
<b>Ab Host/type</b>	Goat, Poly IgG # <b>APOA21-A</b>
2-Ab	<b>Rabbit Anti-goat IgG-HRP conjugate</b> Cat # 30220 (AP, biotin, FITC conjugates also available)
<b>-ve control IgG</b>	# 20011-1, Goat (non-immune) IgG, purified, suitable for ELISA, Western, IHC as -ve control

**Cat# APOA21-C**

For Western blot +ve control, purified human Apo A-II protein (>95%, 17.4 kda; Cat # **APOA21-C**) is supplied in SDS-PAGE sample buffer (reduced). Load 10 ul/lane of **APOA21-C** for good visibility with antibody Cat # **APOA21-A**. Store at -20oC in suitable size aliquots. SDS may crystallize in cold conditions. It should redissolve by warming before taking it from the stock. It should be heated once prior to loading on gels. If the product has been stored for several

weeks, then it may be preferable to add 5 ul of fresh 2x sample buffer per 10 ul of the **APOA21-C** solution prior to heating and loading on gels. This preparation is not biologically active. It is not suitable for ELISA or other applications where native protein is required. Do not freeze, thaw, or heat repeatedly.

**Form & Storage of Antibodies/Peptide Control**

**IgG purified**  
100 ul/vial solution lyophilized powder  
contains 0.05% sodium azide  
**Reconstitute powder** 100 ul PBS

**Recommended Usage**

**Western Blotting** 1-3 ug/ml using Chemiluminescence technique). Human Apo A-II s approx. ~17.4 KDa (1).

**ELISA** (1:10K-1:100K; using 50-100 ng of control peptide/well).

**Histochemistry & Immunofluorescence: not tested.** We recommend a antibody testing at 5-20 ug/ml.

**Specificity & Cross-reactivity**

The antibody reacts with human Apo A-II in ELISA and Western. Antibody crossreactivity in various species is not established. #APOA21-C protein control should be used a positive control for western.

**General References:** Tsao YK (1986) JBC 260, 15222-15231; Pussinen PJ (1998) J. Lipid Res. 39, 152-161;

\*This product is for In vitro research use only.

**Related material available from ADI**

Ant-ApoA, ApoB, ApoC, ApoE -Beta amyloid 1-40, 1-42, APP, Parkin, Synucleins ( $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\gamma$ ), Presenilins 1, 2, ERAB

APOA21-A-C 100317A

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