

Product Specification Sheet

Beta-Defensin 1 (MBD-1) Antibodies

Cat. # MBD11-P	MBD-1 Control Peptide	SIZE: 100 ug
Cat. # MBD11-S	Rabbit Anti-MBD-1 antiserum	SIZE: 100 ul
Cat. # MBD11-A	Rabbit Anti-MBD-1 IgG (affinity pure)	SIZE: 100 ug

Antimicrobial peptides are a common mechanism of host defense utilized by a variety of species, from insects to humans. Defensins are a large family of broad-spectrum antimicrobial peptides, identified originally in leukocytes of rabbits and humans. **Defensins**, cationic/polar peptides (30-35 aa; 3-4 kDa), are distinguished by a conserved tri-disulfides and a largely β -Sheet structure. Defensins, expressed at the cell surface, have been hypothesized to function as a biochemical barrier against microbial infection by inhibiting colonization of the epithelium by wide range of pathogenic microorganisms.

The genes encoding human α and β -defensins are clustered in a contiguous segment of chromosome 8p23. Defensins are classified into two families designated α - and β - based on distinctive, although similar, tri-disulfide linkages in the peptides. β -defensins are slightly larger and differ in the position and arrangement of 3 disulfides. In humans, six α -defensin (**cryptidins**), **HD 1-6** (HD1-4 are also known as **HNP1-4** for Human Neutrophil Peptides), and two β -defensins, **HBD-1 and HBD-2**, have been identified to date. Rat (**RBD-1 and RBD-2**) and mouse (**MBD1-4**) homologues of the human beta-defensin have also been identified. α -defensins are encoded by genes designated DEFA1-6, whereas human β -defensins are encoded by the DEFB1 and DEFB2 genes

Source of Antigen and Antibodies

Antigen	Mouse MBD-1 is synthesized from 69 aa precursor (mature peptide 33-69 aa). A 16 AA Peptide (designated #MBD11-P; control peptide) Epitope location ~ N-terminus of mature MBD-1 conjugated to KLH
Ab Host/type	Rabbit, Polyclonal unpurified antiserum (#MBD11-S) and IgG, purified over antigen-agarose (Cat # MBD11-A)
2-Ab	Cat # 20320, goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP (AP, biotin, FITC conjugates also available).
-ve control	# 20009-1, Rabbit (non-immune) IgG, purified, suitable for ELISA, Western, IHC as -ve control

Form & Storage of Antibodies/Peptide Control

Antiserum (unpurified)

00ul solution lyophilized powder
Supplied in Buffer: 0.05% azide
Reconstitute powder in 100 ul PBS

Affinity pure IgG

100 ug/100ul solution lyophilized powder
Supplied in **Buffer:** PBS+0.1% BSA
Reconstitute powder in PBS at 1 mg/ml

Control/blocking peptide

100 ug/100 ul solution lyophilized powder
Supplied in Buffer: PBS pH 7.5,
Reconstitute powder in PBS at 1 mg/ml.

Storage

Short-term: unopened, undiluted liquid vials at -20OC and powder at 4oC or -20oC..

Long-term: at -20C or below in suitable aliquots after reconstitution. Do not freeze and thaw and store working, diluted solutions.

Stability: 6-12 months at -20oC or below.

Shipping: 4oC for solutions and room temp for powder

Recommended Usage

Western Blotting (1:1K-5K for neat serum and 1-10 ug/ml for affinity pure antibody using ECL technique).

ELISA: Control peptide can be used to coat ELISA plates at 1 ug/ml and detected with antibodies (1:10-50K for neat serum and 0.5-1 ug/ml for affinity pure).

Histochemistry & Immunofluorescence: Not tested

Specificity & Cross-reactivity

The MBD11-P control peptide is 87% conserved in rat MBD-1. No significant homology exists with human beta-defensin 1 or other defensins. We recommend the use of antibody cat # HBD12 for the detection of human BD-1. Antibody cross-reactivity in various species has not been studied. The MBD11-P control peptide is available for antibody blocking to confirm specificity of antibodies. **Full length 37-aa MBD-1** (cat # MBD14-P) is also available to study MBD-1.

General References: (1) Huttner Km (1997) FEBS Lett. 413, 45-69; Liu L (1997) Genomics 43, 316-320; Bartels J (1997) Nature 387, 861; Ganz T (1999) Science 286, 420; Yang D (1999) Science 286, 525.

(2) Citations of ADI's Antibodies (see web site for updated list)

Wade KB, 2004, Microbes and Infection 6, 51-57, IHC
Supp DM, 2004, Burns 30, 643-649, IHC

*This product is for In vitro research use only.

Antibodies alpha and beta-defensins and MMP7

MBD11-S-A-P

71216S