

Product Specification Sheet

Preadipocyte factor-1 (Pref-1) Antibodies

Cat # PREF11-P	Human Pref-1 control/blocking peptide # 1	SIZE: 100 ug
Cat # PREF11-A	Rabbit Anti-Human Pref-1 IgG # 1, aff. Pure IgG	SIZE: 100 ug

Adipose tissue is the largest reservoir of fuel, storing energy in the form of rapidly utilizable triglycerides. Adipocytes synthesize and store energy in periods of nutritional abundance and mobilize lipids during starvation and other times of need. In order to accomplish these complex tasks energy balance, adipocytes express many genes, including Pref-1, involved in lipid metabolism and glucose homeostasis.

Preadipocyte factor-1 (Pref-1), an epidermal growth factor-like domain-containing transmembrane protein is implicated in inhibiting preadipocytes differentiation. Pref-1 (mouse 385-aa, rat 383-aa, human 383-aa, chromosome 14q32), also known as **fetal antigen 1 (FA1)**, **Delta Drosophila homolog-like 1 (DLK1)** or **Zona glomerulosa-specific factor (ZOG)**, is synthesized as a membrane protein in preadipocytes but it is not detectable in mature adipocytes. Dexamethasone, a promoter of adipocyte differentiation, down regulates Pref-1. Pref-1 is proteolytically cleaved to generate a biologically active 50-kDa ectodomain (24-303 aa) or soluble form. Constitutive expression of Pref-1 or addition of its ectodomain inhibits adipogenesis. There are at least four major isoforms (45-60 kDa) of Pref-1 generated by alternatively splicing. Pref-1/DLK1 is expressed in tumors with neuroendocrine features, such as neuroblastoma, pheochromocytoma, and a subset of small cell lung carcinoma cell lines. Its expression in normal tissues is restricted to the adrenal gland and placenta.

Sources of antigen and antibodies

Antigen	13-aa peptide of human Pref-1/DLK1 (protein accession #P80370, refs 1) ; Designated (PREF11-P or control peptide) conjugated to KLH
Location	~N-terminus, extracellular
Ab Host/type	Rabbit, Polyclonal d IgG, purified over antigen-agarose (Cat # PREF11-A)
2-Ab	Cat # 20320, goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP (AP, biotin, FITC conjugates also available).
-ve	Cat # 20009-1, Rabbit (non-immune) Serum IgG, purified, suitable for ELISA, Western, IHC as -ve control

Form & Storage of Antibodies/Peptide Control

Affinity pure IgG
100 ug/100ul solution lyophilized powder
Supplied in **Buffer:** PBS+0.1% BSA
Reconstitute powder in PBS at 1mg/ml

Control/blocking peptide
100 ug/100 ul solution lyophilized powder
Supplied in Buffer: PBS pH 7.5,
Reconstitute powder in PBS at 1 mg/ml.

Storage
Short-term: unopened, undiluted liquid vials at -20OC and powder at 4oC or -20oC..

Long-term: at -20C or below in suitable aliquots after reconstitution. Do not freeze and thaw and store working, diluted solutions.

Stability: 6-12 months at -20oC or below.
Shipping: 4oC for solutions and room temp for powder.

Recommended Usage

Western blot: Optimal dilution must be determined by user. We suggest initial testing of antiserum at 1:1K-1:5K and aff pure IgG at 1-5 ug/ml using ECL.

ELISA (1:10-50K; 10-100 ng of control peptide/well).

Immunohistochemistry: not tested. We suggest testing of aff pure IgG at 2-20 ug/ml.

Specificity and crossreactivity

Human PREF11-P sequence is 84% conserved in bovine, pig, 69% in mouse and 76% in rat Pref-1. Since the epitope of PREF11-S antibody is located near the extracellular N-terminus, this antibody will detect both the membrane and soluble forms of Pref-1. Antibody cross-reactivity in various species has not been studied. Control peptide, because of its low mol. Wt (<3 kDa), is not suitable for Western. It should be used for ELISA or antibody blocking experiments (use 5-10 ug control peptide per 1 ug of aff pure IgG or 1 ul antiserum) to confirm antibody specificity (see detailed protocol at: www.4adi.com\data/abblock.html).

General References: (1) Laborda J et al (1993) JBC 268, 3817; Lee YH et al (1995) BBA 1261, 223; Jensen CH et al (1994) Eur. J. Biochem. 225, 83, Smas CM et al (1993) Cell 73, 725; Smas M et al (1998) JBC 273, 31751; Smas CM et al (1999) JBC 274, 12632; Smas CM et al (1997) Mol Cell Biol 17, 977;

This product is for In vitro research use only.

PREF11-A-P 70808A

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